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(54) **ELECTRICAL SYSTEM WITH SHIELDING**

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See application file for complete search history.

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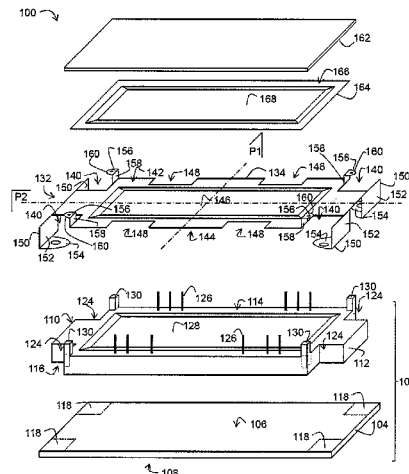
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(57) **ABSTRACT**

An electrical system includes an electrical module including a conductive plate, a casing having a bottom face mounted on a top face of the conductive plate while leaving at least a part of the top face revealed, a shielding including a body intended to at least partly cover the casing, and an electronic circuit board for controlling the components of the casing, intended to cover the shielding in order for the shielding to protect the electronic circuit board from the electromagnetic radiations emitted by the electrical components of the casing in their operation. The shielding further includes at least one tab made of a piece with the body of the shielding and extending downwards so as to come into contact with a respective revealed part.

10 Claims, 2 Drawing Sheets



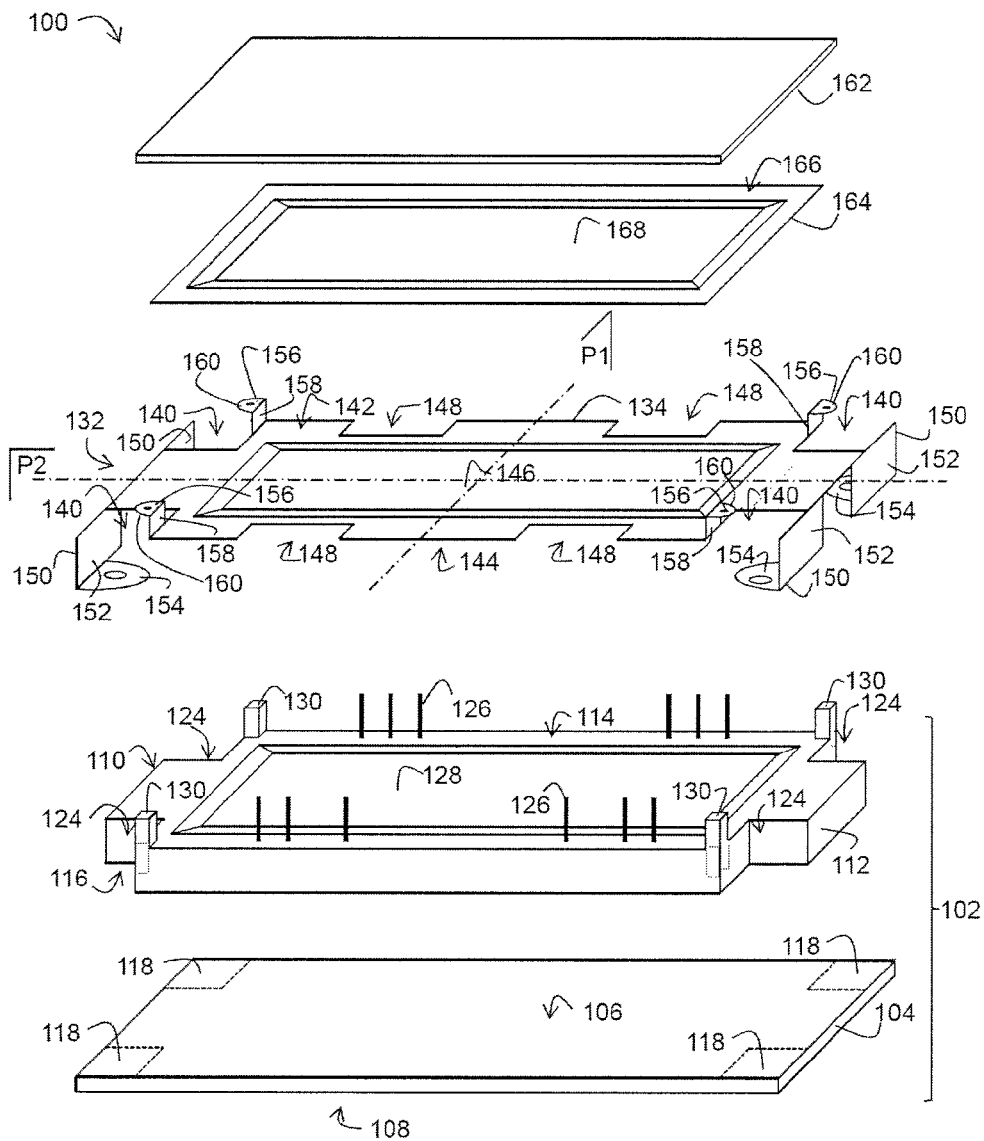
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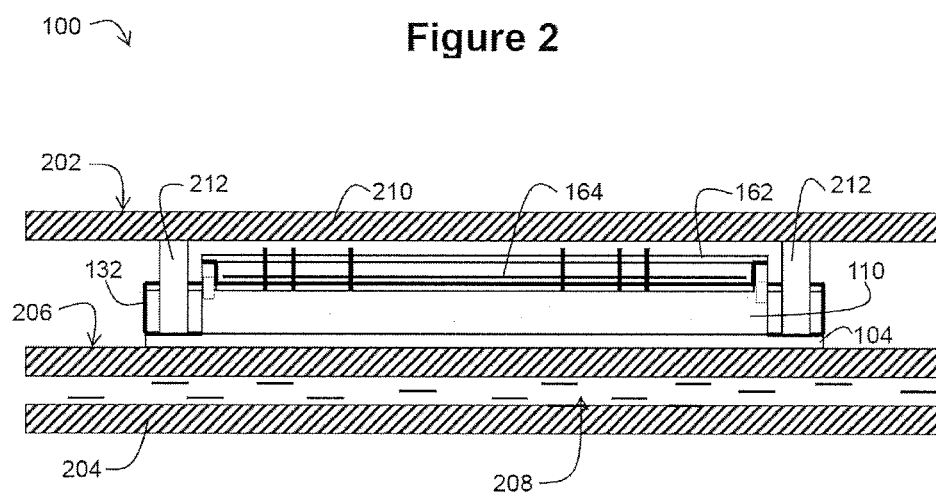
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ELECTRICAL SYSTEM WITH SHIELDING**TECHNICAL FIELD**

The present invention relates to the field of the electro-
magnetic shielding of electrical systems.

TECHNOLOGICAL BACKGROUND

It is known practice to control a power electrical module
by means of an electronic circuit board arranged against the
electrical module.

Now, the electrical module emits electromagnetic waves
which risk disturbing the operation of the electronic circuit
board.

To avoid this problem, it is known practice to arrange an
electromagnetic shielding between the power electrical
module and control electronic circuit board. The shielding
is, for example, formed by a substantially planar metal sheet.

The module generally comprises a conductive plate form-
ing an electrical ground for the electrical system. Thus, it
may be necessary to connect the shielding (and the elec-
tronic circuit board) to the conductive plate to ensure a
connection to the electrical ground. To this end, it is known
practice to use rods mounted on and intended to extend from
the electronic circuit board to the conductive plate, passing
through the shielding.

The aim of the invention is to propose an electrical system
with shielding of simplified design, while comprising a link,
notably an electrical link, between the shielding and the
conductive plate.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

To this end, an electrical system is proposed comprising:
an electrical module comprising:

- a conductive plate having a top face,
- a casing having a bottom face mounted on the top face
of the conductive plate while leaving at least a part
of the top plate revealed,
- electrical components arranged in the casing,
- an electromagnetic shielding comprising a body intended
to at least partly cover the casing,
- an electronic circuit board for controlling the components
of the casing, intended to cover the shielding in order
for the shielding to protect the electronic circuit board
from the electromagnetic radiations emitted by the
electrical components of the casing in their operation,

the electrical system being characterized in that the shielding
further comprises at least one tab made of a piece with the
body of the shielding and extending downwards so as to
come into contact with a respective revealed part.

By virtue of the invention, the use of mounted rods is
avoided for linking the shielding to the conductive plate.
Thus, the electrical system has fewer parts which simplifies
its design. Furthermore, the assembly is simplified since it
no longer includes a rod mounting step.

Optionally, each tab comprises an end having a bottom
face intended to be mounted against the revealed part.

Also optionally, the body and the tab or tabs are formed
from one and the same sheet, by cutting and folding of this
sheet.

Also optionally, the shielding further comprises at least
one arm extending upwards from the body of the shielding
and on which the electronic circuit board is intended to rest.

Also optionally, the arm or arms are also formed from the
sheet, by cutting and folding of this sheet.

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Also optionally, the casing further comprises, for each
arm, a finger rising upwards, in particular towards the
electronic circuit board, and on which the arm is intended to
rest.

Also optionally, the electrical system further comprises an
insulating sheet intended to be inserted between the shield-
ing and the electronic circuit board.

Also optionally, the conductive plate forms an electrical
ground of the electrical system.

Also optionally, for each revealed part of the conductive
plate, the body of the shielding comprises an opening
intended to be situated above this revealed part.

Also optionally, the electrical system further comprises:
a case comprising:

- a bottom having a top face against which the bottom
face of the conductive plate is intended to be
mounted,

- a cover provided, for each revealed part of the conduc-
tive plate, with a rod extending downwards and
intended to pass into the opening of the shielding
situated above this revealed part, the rod having a
bottom end intended to be mounted against a top face
of the tab of the shielding intended to come into
contact with this revealed part.

In particular, the cover is intended to close the case.

DESCRIPTION OF THE FIGURES

Embodiments of the invention will now be described
purely by way of example, with reference to the following
figures.

FIG. 1 is an exploded view of an electrical system
according to the invention.

FIG. 2 is a side cross-sectional view of the electrical
system of FIG. 1.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

Referring to FIGS. 1 and 2, an electrical system **100**
according to the invention will now be described.

Referring to FIG. 1, the electrical system **100** first of all
comprises an electrical module **102**. The electrical module
is, for example, a power electrical module, that is to say one
passed through by a current of 1 amp or more. The electrical
system **100** is, for example, included in an inverter or, more
generally, in a voltage converter.

The electrical module **102** firstly comprises a conductive
plate **104** having a top face **106** and a bottom face **108**. The
conductive plate **104** is planar and rectangular, and has, for
example, a thickness of between 1 and 5 millimeters. The
conductive plate **104** is intended to form an electrical ground
of the electrical system **100**. The conductive plate **104** can be
made of metal, for example of nickel or of copper.

The electrical module **102** further comprises an insulating
casing **110** fixed to the conductive plate **104**.

The casing **110** comprises a body **112** having a top face
114 and a bottom face **116** mounted on the top face **106** of
the conductive plate **104**. The casing **110** leaves at least a
part **118** of the top face **106** revealed. These revealed parts
118 are therefore the part or parts of the top face **106** which
are free of the casing **110**.

In the example described, the body **112** of the casing **110**
comprises a central part and two extensions on two opposite
sides of the central part, so as to define four openings **124**
leaving the four corners of the top face **106** of the conductive
plate **104** revealed.

Electrical components (not represented) are arranged in the casing **110**. In the example described, the casing **110** encloses the electrical components. These electrical components are connected to pins **126** exiting from the top face **114** of the casing **110** (in the interests of clarity, only two pins are referenced in FIG. 1). The electrical components are further connected to the conductive plate **104**, in particular for a link to the ground. The electrical components are, for example, power components, that is to say components that can be passed through by currents of 1 amp or more.

An indentation **128** is further formed in the top face **114** of the casing **110**.

The casing **110** further comprises at least one finger **130** extending upwards, that is to say towards the electronic circuit board **162** which will be described later, from the central part of the body **112** of the casing **110**.

The electrical system **100** further comprises a shielding **132**.

The shielding **132** comprises a flat body **134** intended to at least partly cover the top face **114** of the casing **110**.

In the example described, the body **134** of the shielding **132** comprises, in a manner similar to the body **112** of the casing **110**, a central part and two extensions on two opposite sides of the central part, so as to define, for each revealed part **118** of the top face **106** of the conductive plate **104**, an opening **140** situated above this revealed part **118** (and therefore also above the opening **124** of the casing **110** for this revealed part **118**).

The body **134** of the shielding **132** comprises a top face **142** and a bottom face **144** facing the top face **114** of the casing **110**. An indentation **146** is formed in the top face **142** of the shielding **132**. Cut-outs **148** are further formed in the central part of the body **134** of the shielding **132** to allow for the passage of the pins **126** of the casing **110**.

The shielding **132** further comprises, for each revealed part **118** of the top face **106** of the conductive plate **104**, a tab **150** made of a piece with the body **134** of the shielding **132** and extending downwards so as to come into contact with this revealed part **118**. In the example described, each tab **150** comprises a vertical leg **152**. Each tab **150** further comprises, at the bottom of the leg **152**, that is to say in the distal portion of the leg **152** which is not linked to the body **134**, an end **154** extending horizontally, that is to say parallel to the top face of the conductive plate **104**, towards the central part of the body **134** of the shielding **132**. The end **154** has a top face facing the opening **140** and a bottom face intended to be mounted against the revealed part **118**. Moreover, a fixing hole is formed in the end **154**.

The shielding **132** further comprises, for each finger **130** of the casing **110**, an arm **156** extending upwards, that is to say towards the electronic circuit board **162** which will be described later, the arm **156** being made of a piece with the body **134** of the shielding **132** and intended to rest on the finger **130** of the casing **110**. In the example described, each arm **156** comprises a vertical upright **158** and an end **160** extending horizontally, this end **160** having a bottom face intended to rest on the finger **130** of the associated casing **110**, and a top face intended to receive an electronic circuit board.

In the example described, the body **134**, the tabs **150** and the arms **156** of the shielding **124** are formed from one and the same sheet, by cutting and folding of this sheet. The sheet has, for example, a thickness of between 0.5 and 1 millimeter.

In particular, the leg **152** of each tab **150** is obtained by folding the end of one of the extensions of the body **134** of the shielding **132** and the end **154** is obtained by folding the bottom end of the leg **152**.

The upright **158** of each arm **156** is obtained by folding a tongue attached to the central part of the body **134** of the shielding **132**, and the end **160** of the arm **156** is obtained by folding the end of the upright **158**.

The shielding **132** preferably has a planar symmetry relative to one or two of the front-rear P1 and right-left P2 vertical planes.

The electrical system **100** further comprises an electronic circuit board **162** for controlling the components of the casing **110**. The electronic circuit board **162** is intended to rest on the arms **156** of the shielding **132** to cover the shielding **132**. The pins **126** are intended to reach the electronic circuit board **162** to be connected to the electronic circuit board **162**, in order to enable the electronic circuit board **162** to control the components of the casing **110** via the pins **126**.

The shielding **132** protects the electronic circuit board **162** from the electromagnetic radiations emitted by the electrical components of the casing **110** in their operation. For example, the shielding makes it possible to reduce these electromagnetic radiations by 50% on the electronic circuit board **162**. The shielding **132** is for example made of steel.

The electrical system **100** further comprises an insulating plate **164** inserted between the shielding **132** and the electronic circuit board **162**. The insulating plate **164** is for example made of plastic material. The insulating plate **164** comprises a top face **166**, oriented towards the electronic circuit board **162**, in which an indentation **168** is formed.

Referring to FIG. 2, the electrical system **100** further comprises a case **202** comprising a bottom **204** having a top face **206** against which the bottom face **108** of the conductive plate **104** is mounted.

A duct **208** is formed in the bottom **204** of the case **202**, in particular under the conductive plate **104**. A coolant, such as water, is intended to pass through this duct to cool the bottom **204** of the case **202**.

The case **202** further comprises a cover **210** provided, for each revealed part **118** of the top face **106** of the conductive plate **104**, with a rod **212** extending downwards, that is to say towards the conductive plate **104**, from a bottom face of the top wall **210**. Each rod **212** is intended to pass alongside the electronic circuit board **162**, then through the openings of the body of the shielding and of the casing situated above this revealed part **118**. The rod **212** has a bottom end intended to be mounted against the top face of the tab **150** mounted against this revealed part **118**. The rod or rods **212** serve to keep the shielding **132** in place.

In the example described, each rod **212** is pierced in such a way as to form a sleeve intended to receive a screw through the top of the cover, the screw extending into the conductive plate and into the bottom of the case. Preferably, the conductive plate **104** is not drilled before the cover **210** is assembled on the conductive plate **104**. In this case, a self-tapping screw can be used.

By virtue of the above invention, the mounting of the shielding is simplified because a single part is used for the shielding and for the connection to the electrical ground-forming conductive plate.

Moreover, the presence of the indentations **128**, **146**, **168** makes it possible to arrange large components on a bottom face of the electronic circuit board **162**.

Moreover, the tabs **132** make it possible to connect the shielding to the conductive plate **104**, and the arms **156**

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make it possible to connect the electronic circuit board **162** to the conductive plate **104** via the shielding **132**. With the conductive plate **104** forming the electrical ground of the electrical system **100**, a simple connection of the shielding **132** and of the electronic circuit board **162** to the electrical ground is produced.

The present invention is not limited to the embodiments described previously, but is, on the contrary, defined by the ensuing claims. It will in fact be obvious to a person skilled in the art that modifications can be made thereto.

Moreover, the terms used in the claims should not be understood to be limited to the elements of the embodiments described previously, but should, on the contrary, be understood to cover all the equivalent elements that a person skilled in the art can deduce from his or her general knowledge.

LIST OF REFERENCES

100 electrical system
102 electrical module
104 conductive plate
106 top face of the conductive plate **104**
108 bottom face of the conductive plate **104**
110 casing
112 body of the casing **110**
114 top face of the casing **110**
116 bottom face of the casing **110**
118 revealed part of the conductive plate **104**
124 openings of the casing **110**
126 pins
128 indentation of the casing **110**
130 fingers of the casing **110**
132 shielding
134 body of the shielding **132**
140 openings of the shielding **132**
142 top face of the shielding **132**
144 bottom face of the shielding **132**
146 indentation of the shielding **132**
148 cut-outs of the shielding **132**
150 tabs of the shielding **132**
152 legs of the tabs **150**
154 ends of the tabs **150**
156 arms of the shielding **132**
158 uprights of the arms **156**
160 ends of the arms
162 electronic circuit board
164 insulating plate
166 top face of the insulating plate **164**
168 indentation of the insulating plate **164**
202 case
204 bottom of the case **202**
206 top face of the bottom **204**
208 coolant duct
210 cover of the case **202**
212 rods of the case **202**

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The invention claimed is:

1. An electrical system comprising:

an electrical module comprising:

a conductive plate having a top face (**106**),

a casing having a bottom face mounted on the top face of the conductive plate while leaving at least a part of the top face revealed, and

electrical components arranged in the casing;

an electromagnetic shielding comprising a body at least partly covering the casing; and

an electronic circuit board for controlling the components of the casing, intended to cover the shielding in order for the shielding to protect the electronic circuit board from the electromagnetic radiations emitted by the electrical components of the casing in their operation, wherein the shielding further comprises at least one tab made of a piece with the body of the shielding and extending downwards so as to come into contact with a respective revealed part.

2. The electrical system according to claim **1**, wherein each tab comprises an end having a bottom face intended to be mounted against the revealed part.

3. The electrical system according to claim **1**, wherein the body and the tab or tabs are formed from one and the same sheet, by cutting and folding of this sheet.

4. The electrical system according to claim **1**, in which the shielding further comprises at least one arm extending upwards from the body of the shielding and on which the electronic circuit board is intended to rest.

5. The electrical system according to claim **3**, wherein the arm or arms are also formed from the sheet, by cutting and folding of this sheet.

6. The electrical system according to claim **4**, wherein the casing further comprises, for each arm, a finger rising upwards and on which the arm is intended to rest.

7. The electrical system according to claim **1**, further comprising an insulating sheet intended to be inserted between the shielding and the electronic circuit board.

8. The electrical system according to claim **1**, in which the conductive plate forms an electrical ground of the electrical system.

9. The electrical system according to claim **2**, in which, for each revealed part of the conductive plate, the body of the shielding comprises an opening intended to be situated above this revealed part.

10. The electrical system according to claim **9**, further comprising a case comprising:

a bottom having a top face against which the bottom face of the conductive plate is intended to be mounted;

a cover provided, for each revealed part of the conductive plate, with a rod extending downwards and intended to pass into the opening of the shielding situated above this revealed part, the rod having a bottom end intended to be mounted against a top face of the tab of the shielding intended to come into contact with this revealed part.

* * * * *